

HTML REFERENCE SHEET—MODEL SCHOOLS WORKSHOP

basic tags

<code><html>...</html></code>	Creates the html document
<code><head>...</head></code>	Contains the head information, such as the title and meta tags which are not visible to the user
<code><title>...</title></code>	Contains the title of the document which appears at the top of the browser window
<code><body>...</body></code>	Contains the viewed portion of the document

body

<code><body>...</body></code>	Contains the viewed portion of the document
<code><body bgcolor="?"></code>	Sets the color of the background in hexadecimal code
<code><body background="filename.xxx"></code>	Sets an image as a page's background (wallpaper)
<code><body text="color"></code>	Specifies the color of normal text in hexadecimal code

formatting

<code><p>...</p></code>	Creates a new paragraph
<code><p align=?></code>	Aligns a paragraph to the left, right, or center
<code>
</code>	Inserts a line break
<code><blockquote>...</blockquote></code>	Indents text from both sides

lists

<code><dl>...</dl></code>	Creates a definition list
<code><dt></code>	Precedes each definition term
<code><dd></code>	Precedes each definition
<code>...</code>	Creates a numbered list
<code>...</code>	Precedes each list item, and adds a number
<code>...</code>	Creates a bulleted list
<code><div align=?></code>	A generic tag used to format large blocks of HTML, also used for stylesheets

text

<code><pre>...</pre></code>	Creates preformatted text
<code><h1>...</h1></code> to <code><h6>...</h6></code>	Creates headings
<code>...</code>	Creates bold text
<code><i>...</i></code>	Creates italic text
<code><tt>...</tt></code>	Creates teletype, or typewriter-style text
<code><cite>...</cite></code>	Creates a citation, usually italic
<code>...</code>	Emphasizes a word (with italic or bold)
<code>...</code>	Emphasizes a word (with italic or bold)
<code><sub>...</sub></code>	Subscript - text is lower than baseline
<code><sup>...</sup></code>	Superscript - text is higher than baseline

font

<code>...</code>	Changes font attributes for text within the tags
<code>...</code>	Sets the font to a size from 1 to 7, with 1 the smallest and 7 the largest
<code>...</code>	Sets the font face
<code>...</code>	Sets the font color using hexadecimal code

images

<code></code>	Embeds an image in the document at the location of the tag
<code></code>	Adds an image with a text description
<code></code>	Aligns an image to the left, right, center, bottom, or top
<code></code>	Sets the size of the border around an image
<code></code>	Sets the height of an image
<code></code>	Sets the width of an image
<code></code>	Sets a horizontal margin to be placed around an image
<code></code>	Sets a vertical margin to be placed around an image
<code></code>	Designates an image as a client-side image map

links

<code><a>...</code>	Designates the origin and destination of a hyperlink
<code>...</code>	Creates a hyperlink
<code>...</code>	Creates a mailto link

tables

<code><table>...</table></code>	Generates a table
<code><table border="pixels"></code>	Sets the size of cell borders
<code><table cellspacing="pixels"></code>	Sets the amount of space between cells
<code><table cellpadding="pixels"></code>	Sets the amount of space between a border and cell content
<code><table height="pixels" or "%"></code>	Sets the height of a table
<code><table width="pixels" or "%"></code>	Sets the width of a table
<code><td>...</td></code>	Defines a table data cell
<code><th>...</th></code>	Defines a table header with bold, centered table data
<code><tr>...</tr></code>	Defines a table row

horizontal rules

<code><hr></code>	Inserts a horizontal rule
<code><hr size=?></code>	Sets size (height) of rule
<code><hr width=?></code>	Sets width of rule, in percentage or absolute value
<code><hr noshade></code>	Creates a rule without a shadow